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| **Child’s Details** |
| Child’s Name: |  | Address: |  |
| Alternative Names: |   |
| Parents/Carers details: |  | School/College: |  |
| Date of Birth: |  |
| Children’s Services database no: |  | NHS no: |  |
| Gender: |  | Religion |  |
| Ethnicity: |  | Language: |  |
| Sexuality: | Bisexual |  | Disability: | Learning disability or difficulty |  |
| Gay or Lesbian |  | LD and other disability |  |
| Heterosexual |  | Other disability |  |
| Questioning |  | None |  |
| Not known |  | Not known |  |
| Local Authority: |  | Legal Status: | LAC |  |
| Out of County LAC |  |
| Living with family |  |
| Other Relevant Information e.g. details of other agency involvement |  |

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| **Referrer’s Details** |
| Name: |  | Agency: |  |
| Contact number/email: |  | Date of Risk Assessment: |  |

| **Vulnerability Factors** | **Indicate as appropriate** |
| --- | --- |
| History of child protection involvement - neglect, physical or emotional abuse |  |
| History of sexual abuse |  |
| Family history of domestic abuse and/or substance misuse and/or mental health difficulties |  |
| Breakdown of family relationships |  |
| Lack of positive relationships with a protective nurturing adult |  |
| Isolated from peers/family/social networks |  |
| Unsuitable or inappropriate accommodation/sofa surfing |  |
| History of local authority care |  |
| Goes missing from home or care |  |
| Excluded from mainstream education |  |
| Social or learning difficulties |  |
| Low self-esteem/self-harm/eating disorders/emotional health issues |  |
| Bereavement or loss  |  |
| History of being bullied or being a bully |  |
| Drug and alcohol misuse |  |
| Migrant/refugee/unaccompanied asylum seeker |  |
| Involvement in criminal activities |  |
| Gang association or risk of gang involvement |  |

| **At Risk Indicators**  | **Indicate as appropriate** |
| --- | --- |
| **Current** | **Historic** |
| Those living in placements where they may be exposed to CSE  |  |  |
| Reduced contact with family and friends and other support networks |  |  |
| School absences/exclusion or not engaged in school/college/training/work |  |  |
| Going missing for periods of time or regularly returning home late |  |  |
| Unaccounted for monies or goods |  |  |
| Involvement in exploitative situations or association with risky adults |  |  |
| Increased/unusual/unsafe/unrestricted use of the internet/mobile technology |  |  |
| Evidence of risky and/or inappropriate sexual behaviour |  |  |
| Inconsistent use of contraception therefore at risk of STIs |  |  |
| Regular and/or concerning access of sexual health services |  |  |
| Evidence of drug/alcohol/substance use |  |  |
| Presentation at A&E due to drug/alcohol/substance use |  |  |
| Self-harming/challenging behaviour/suicide attempts/eating disorders  |  |  |
| Change in behaviour/presentation/demeanour |  |  |
| Changes in appearance |  |  |
| Getting involved in petty crime such as shoplifting or stealing |  |  |
| Frequenting areas known for sex work |  |  |
| Having unexplained contact with hotels/taxis/fast food outlets |  |  |

| **Medium Risk Indicators** | **Indicate as appropriate** |
| --- | --- |
| **Current** | **Historic** |
| Seen entering or leaving vehicles driven by unknown adults |  |  |
| Whereabouts unclear/unknown whether day or night |  |  |
| Groomed or abused via internet or mobile technology |  |  |
| Physical injuries without plausible explanation then refusing to make or the withdrawal of a complaint |  |  |
| Older ‘boyfriend/girlfriend’/controlling adult |  |  |
| Displaying inappropriate sexualised behaviours |  |  |
| Peers involved in CSE/risky and or anti-social behaviours |  |  |
| Living independently and failing to keep in touch with workers |  |  |
| Being accompanied to appointments by an unknown person that causes concern |  |  |
| Non school attendance or excluded due to behaviour  |  |  |
| Staying out overnight with no explanation |  |  |
| Breakdown of living arrangements or placement due to behaviour |  |  |
| Unaccounted for money or goods including mobile phones, drugs and alcohol |  |  |
| Multiple STI’s/pregnancies/terminations |  |  |
| Self-harming that requires medical treatment/suicidal thoughts |  |  |
| Problematic substance misuse |  |  |
| Repeat offending |  |  |
| Gang member or association |  |  |
| Aggressive behaviour towards others |  |  |

| **High Risk Indicators** | **Indicate as appropriate** |
| --- | --- |
| **Current** | **Historic** |
| Street homelessness/exchanging sexual activity for accommodation |  |  |
| Child u16 meeting different adults and participating or selling sexual activity |  |  |
| Removed from known risky locations due to suspected CSE |  |  |
| Being taken to clubs and hotels by adults and engaging in sexual activity |  |  |
| Disclosure of serious sexual assault and then withdrawal of statement |  |  |
| Abduction and forced imprisonment |  |  |
| Being moved around for sexual activity  |  |  |
| Disappearing from the ‘system’ with no contact or support |  |  |
| Being bought/sold/trafficked |  |  |
| Multiple pregnancies, miscarriages or terminations |  |  |
| Indicators of CSE in conjunction with chronic alcohol and drug use |  |  |
| Indicators of CSE alongside serious self-harming  |  |  |
| Receiving money or goods for recruiting peers into CSE |  |  |
| Association with gang members that suggests CSE is a possibility |  |  |
| Adults loitering outside the child’s usual place of residence or school/college |  |  |
| Facilitating others into CSE |  |  |

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| **Professional Assessment** |
| *Please provide any information that you feel is relevant e.g. association with other children where there is a concern in relation to CSE, or a relationship of concern (male or female) and previous concerns etc. A ‘child’ is any person under the age of 18, male and female, older children can be equally as vulnerable.* |
| **What do you think is working well?** **What are you worried about?****Professional judgment***Please use your professional judgement to reflect upon the indicators you have ticked above and consider the health, welfare and safety of the child in question.***What do you think needs to happen next?** |

**Leicester** – If you have concerns about Child Sexual Exploitation impacting on the wellbeing of a child and your family, contact the Duty and Advice Service on 0116 454 1004. Or das.team@leicester.gov.uk   CSE-team@leicester.gov.uk before sending the completed risk assessment tool along with the completed MARF

**Leicestershire** – First Response Children’s Duty (immediate safeguarding concerns) on 0116 3050005. childrensduty@leics.gov.uk

If this child is a closed case or unknown to Leicestershire Children’s Social Care, please send this Risk Assessment Tool to childrensduty@leics.gov.uk and cfs.cse.team@leics.gov.uk

If this child’s case is open to any service in Leicestershire Children’s Social Care, please send this Risk Assessment Tool to cfs.cse.team@leics.gov.uk

**Rutland** – If you have concerns about Child Sexual Exploitation, in the first instance call the ‘Single Front Door’ on 01572 758407 to discuss the concern, before sending the completed risk assessment form along with the completed MARF to childrensreferrals@rutland.gov.uk