



- **Facebook** – identified as the **most common social media** for **online CSE reports** - not a great deal of analysis in terms of it's use for radicalisation – **You Tube** – **by the way** – **is the most commonly used tool for radicalisation**
- **Kik** is a social media messaging app– Kik has presented problems by **not responding to requests** from law enforcement agencies
- **Tinder** - Tinder is a photo and messaging dating app for potential **matches within a certain-mile radius** of the user's location. It's very popular with 20-somethings for **casual or long-term relationships**.
- **Tumblr** - 550m users – you can share pictures & videos & **only email, username & password is required**
- **Twitter** – Twitter and Tumblr are **the most commonly used platforms for the planning of protests**
- **Facebook Messenger** - Users can instant message, create group chats, share photos and videos, record voice messages, have live video chats, etc. **It has optional end-to-end encryption and 1.2 billion users !!! (April 2017)**
- **I2P or the INVISIBLE INTERNET PROJECT** - Once set up a user can access email, the internet, blogging sites , forums and peer to peer networks **ANONYMOUSLY**. It is an alternative route into the deep/dark web
- **Musical.ly** – In a Police test of musical.ly after only 1hr the account received 30 followers – mainly adult males some with indecent pictures. **(Sean mentioned the musical.ly app about the 8 yr old referral where a man had approached her.)**
- **Live.ly** – **made by the same company as musical.ly** It's a webcam sing along / dance routine app, Channel 4 report found On 50 occasions, children were asked to show or remove their clothing, or change into sexy outfits. There were more than 25 sexual references to body parts and almost 30 occasions where children received sexual questions or requests, some of which were extremely explicit.
- **OMEGLE** – A video messaging app **dedicated to meeting strangers** – ( Sean mentioned webcam roulette)
- **Skype** – 300m users – all you need to **remain anonymous is a fake email**

- **4chan** – An **anonymous message / image board** - **Registration is not possible** Often associated with "Trolling". The site has been linked to activism groups, most notably **Anonymous**, the **alt-right**. and **Project Chanology** Famous for internet memes such as **Rickrolling**.
- **Pinterest** – a photo sharing site – 85% of it's 200m users are female as its very much based on fashion tips, make up etc – all you need is an email and chosen username and you're in
- **Red Onion** – allows a user to **surf the internet anonymously and access sites on the deep/dark Web**
- **Telegram** is an instant messaging service with 50m users and **it provides end-to-end encryption**
- **Instagram** – **photo sharing / video sharing app** either publicly or with a private network of followers. It uses the most popular features of social media sites: sharing, seeing, and commenting on photos. It also lets you photographic filters making photos look high-quality and artistic. Instagram has been the subject of criticism due to users publishing images of drugs, guns, sexualised images, pornography. Conversely they have also been criticised for their censorship.
- **WhatsApp** – WhatsApp lets users send text messages, audio messages, videos, and photos to one or many people with no message limits or fees. WhatsApp is **owned by Facebook** however, at present, **has not adopted the same data sharing protocols**.
- **Popjam** – aimed at **girls aged 8 to 12 yrs old** – this app has generated a lot of concern from parents
- **vichatter** – yep obvious one – so I went looking for a logo for this quiz... **Graham's images story**
- **Grindr** - is a social networking app **geared towards gay and bisexual men**, designed to help such men meet other men in their local area. Tapping on a picture will display a brief profile for that user, as well as the option to chat, send pictures, **and share your location**.
- **Snapchat** - Snapchat is a picture messaging app. Pictures sent stay on receivers phone for **about 10 seconds before they disappear**. (Shared intimate photos) However, there are apps that can capture the image, or users can screengrab a photo. An update to Snapchat that shows publicly posted images on a searchable map has raised safety concerns among parents.
- **Yellow or also know as Yellow Friends** - Described as **'Tinder for Teens'**, the Yellow app allows users to make new friends using their Snapchat and Instagram accounts. The app has been linked to a number of teen sexting incidents.
- **Now – just before we leave this page – let's just go back to popjam....**